PRELIMINARY GENERAL GOVERNMENT OPERATING BUDGET INFORMATION

1993



Municipality of Anchorage

Tom Fink Mayor



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Tom Fink, Mayor

OFFICE OF THE MAYOR

August 28, 1992

Dear Residents of Anchorage:

The 1993 Preliminary General Government Operating Budget has been designed to provide the Assembly and you with some initial summary information in the areas of service priorities, revenues, taxes, and pending reorganizations. As in the past, a more detailed proposed 1993 General Government Operating Budget will be provided on October 2, 1992 as required by the Municipal Charter.

On June 23, 1992 I informed the Assembly that Anchorage General Government faced a \$20 million fiscal gap in 1993. This gap is caused by the labor contracts approved last year, legally mandated cost increases, reduced State revenues, and less available fund balance due to its use to fund the new labor contract costs increases for 1992 and smaller 1992 expenditure lapses due to the departments having to absorb 1992 inflationary increases.

On June 23, 1992 I also proposed to the Assembly over \$14 million in solutions for reducing the 1992 fiscal gap. Unfortunately the Assembly chose not to support my suggestion that we ask each labor union to agree to a wage freeze for the balance of 1992 and all of 1993 (non-union employees would have had their wages similarly frozen). This item alone would have closed the fiscal gap by \$7 million.

The departments have reviewed their operations to identify other opportunities for reducing the amount of the fiscal gap in order to minimize reductions in programs and services. Areas explored included:

- Reduction of internal administrative/support costs.
- Reorganization; consolidation; streamlining; and increasing the span of control of managers.
- Improvements in productivity.
- New/increased user fees, permit fees, and fines.

Tax cost reductions in the above areas together with my proposals of June 23, 1992 which were not rejected by the Assembly should bring the 1993 fiscal gap down to about \$10 million if property taxes are to remain at the same level as 1992, allowing for tax on new construction and increased debt service costs. It should be noted that the sale of the Anchorage Telephone Utility would have provided over \$20 million annually which would have not only resolved the 1993 fiscal gap but those of future years as well.

The people of Anchorage do not support any increases in taxes, be it property tax or a new sales tax. A budget priorities survey conducted in May 1992 by Dittman Research Corporation, under contract with the Municipality of Anchorage, showed the number of Anchorage citizens who are willing to increase local taxes to continue current Municipal services has declined from 48% in a similar survey conducted two years ago to 40%. This "no increased taxes" attitude is also reflected in Anchorage citizens' support for specific new or increased taxes.

In each case, the support has declined from that in the survey two years ago:

	<u>People</u>	Supporting
New/Increased Tax	1990	1992
 Year Round Sales Tax 	54%	37%
 Seasonal Sales Tax During Summer Months 	46%	37%
 Increasing Property Taxes 	40%	24%
 Local Tax on Alcohol 	84%	80%
 Local Tax on Gasoline 	49%	45%

We will need to be prepared to make some significant service reductions for 1993. The Administration is currently developing its recommendations for which services should be continued and which should be reduced or eliminated in accordance with the service goals and priorities stated in this document. However, one thing is obvious. In past years budget reductions were able to be made in areas less visible to the public; for 1993, this will not be possible.

The 1993 fiscal gap amount of \$10 million is a very <u>real</u> number. Prior years' fiscal gap projections have included the following types of items:

- "Discretionary" increases that, although important to address, could be deferred.
- "Mandated" increases that could be included in the capital budget.
- A portion of the Police and Fire Retiree Medical unfunded liability. (This item has been deferred each year. It will have to be addressed at some later date).

The \$10 million fiscal gap does not include any discretionary increases and makes no provision to reduce a portion of the Police and Fire Retiree Medical unfunded liability. All "mandated increases" that could be included in the capital budget have been deleted from the operating budget along with certain items funded in the 1992 operating budget which otherwise would be part of the 1993 base if not transferred to the capital budget.

We are not as conservative as in the past in our early revenue estimates. For example, we are assuming no additional reduction in State Revenue Sharing and Municipal Assistance revenues during next year's Legislative session, even though the State Legislature has, in recent years, consistently reduced the amount available.

Anchorage is faced with some tough decisions for 1993. As Assembly work sessions and meetings are conducted in October and November 1992, a community consensus will hopefully develop enabling us to solve the major problems facing the Municipality. The Administration's focus will be on providing the services that the public has stressed as their highest priorities — police, fire, emergency medical services, street maintenance and certain critical safety net programs.

Sincerely,

Tom Fink Mayor

1993 GENERAL GOVERNMENT PRELIMINARY OPERATING BUDGET

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ADMINISTRATION SERVICE GOALS AND PRIORITIES

GOALS FOR THE MUNICIPALITY OF ANCHORAGE

The Administration and Municipal employees are committed to the goal of excellence in local government. We will endeavor to provide the highest possible level of service to the public within the budget constraints facing us in 1993.

In carrying out this mission, the Administration will focus on five general goals. The specific goals and objectives are:

Economic Development

The Municipality shall strive to contribute to the long-term stable recovery and growth of the Anchorage economy.

Fiscal Stability

The Municipality shall strive to maintain vital services to the public while adjusting to changing fiscal circumstances and assuring the long-term financial integrity of local government.

Public Safety

The Municipality shall strive to provide services necessary to ensure a safe environment for its residents. These services include police, fire, emergency medical and emergency preparedness, public health and environmental services.

Maintenance of Municipal Facilities

The Municipality shall strive to maintain existing facilities on a schedule that will allow our children to enjoy the benefits of these improvements for many years. We believe maintaining basic facilities, roads and public buildings, as well as parks, bike trails and cultural facilities should be a high priority.

Balanced Community Values

The Municipality shall strive to achieve a balance in meeting expressed community needs despite diminished resources. Basic services will continue to be given the highest priority. The Municipality will continue to provide recreation and leisure activities and city beautification within funding constraints.

OPERATING BUDGET SERVICE PRIORITIES

Priority 1: Maintain essential police, fire, emergency medical and road maintenance services as close to 1992 levels of service as funding and other priorities allow.

<u>Priority 2</u>: Minimize reductions in other 1992 high-priority services as funding permits.

Priority 3: Provide for an increased level of street maintenance through development of an aggressive program to obtain state grant funding.

Priority 4: Provide for an increased level of maintenance for other Municipal infrastructure needs through development of an aggressive program to obtain state grant funding.

Priority 5: Develop a plan to resolve the level of support for potential unfunded liability in the Police and Fire Retiree Medical Program.

TAX LIMIT CALCULATION (Preliminary Estimate)

1992 TAXES Real/Personal/MUSA (a) Payment in Lieu of Taxes (State/Federal) Auto Taxes Tobacco Tax 1992 Total Taxes	\$106,260,390 1,913,810 3,534,000 2,638,080 \$114,346,280
Less Taxes to Pay Debt Service 1992 Net Taxes	(20,436,090) \$ 93,910,190
ADJUSTMENT FACTORS Population 5 Year Average (0.74)% Change in Consumer Price Index Total 4.50% Total 3.76% Base Taxes Allowed	3,531,020 \$ 97,441,210
PLUS EXCLUSIONS Tax on New Construction (b) Tax to Pay 1993 Debt Service Voter Approved Capital Projects Judgments	\$ 1,311,920 21,505,290 0 337,730
TAX LIMITATION	\$120,596,150
LESS: AUTOMOBILE TAXES PILT TOBACCO TAX	(3,534,000) (1,913,810) (2,638,080)
MAXIMUM PROPERTY TAX ALLOWED	\$112,510,260
PROPERTY TAX RECOMMENDED (c)	\$108,641,510
RECOMMENDED AMOUNT UNDER (OVER) TAX CAP	\$ 3,868,750

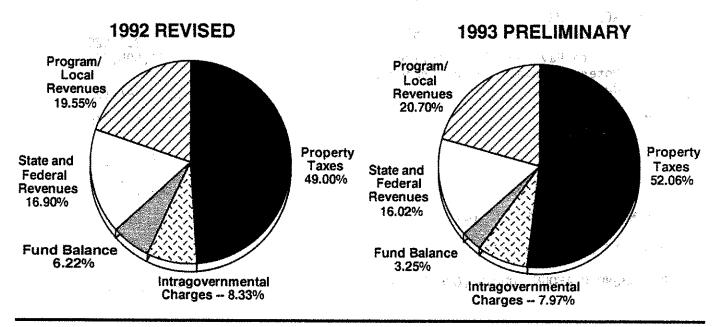
NOTE:

- (a) Includes \$639,010 property taxes added by Assembly by raising the Areawide (Fund 0101) mill rate beyond that required to fund the 1992 revised budget to the maximum allowable under the tax cap.
- (b) Tax on new construction computed as follows: \$124,000,000 (estimated new construction value) x 10.58/1000 (1992 average mill rate) = \$1,311,920.
- (c) 1992 property tax levied plus tax on new construction plus increased tax to pay debt service.

PRELIMINARY REVENUE PLAN

	1992 Revised	1993 Preliminary	Increase (Decrease)
State and Federal Revenues	\$ 36,415,590	\$ 33,428,940	\$(2,986,650)
Program/Local Revenues	42,127,890	43,188,320	1,060,430
Property Taxes	105,621,380 *	108,641,510	3,020,130
Intragovernmental Charges	17,958,250	16,631,480	(1,326,770)
Fund Balance	13,408,460	6,774,200	(6,634,260)
Total	\$215,531,570	\$208,664,450	\$(6,867,120)

* Does not include additional \$639,010 property taxes levied by the Assembly by raising the Areawide (Fund 0101) mill rate beyond that required to fund the 1992 revised budget to the maximum allowable under the tax cap.



- 1. State and Federal Revenues: The \$18.7 million of Municipal Assistance included in this budget has already been appropriated by the State Legislature. The \$11.0 million of State Revenue Sharing will not be appropriated until the spring of 1993 and is assumed to be the same amount as received in 1992. No new State revenues are assumed in this budget; however, we will continue to propose greater State support and economic relief. Federal revenues are forecast to be slightly less than in 1992.
- 2. <u>Program and Local Revenues</u>: User fees have been reviewed. Some small adjustments have been made to fee totals. A rate increase for ambulance transport fees

and a new on-site wastewater disposal system permit fee are being proposed. Other rates remain unchanged. We have been conservative in estimating program revenues due to continuing population and economic activity uncertainties. A \$2.5 million utility revenue distribution of profits from Anchorage Telephone Utility is included; however, Alaska Public Utilities Commission approval is required.

- 3. <u>Property Taxes</u>: The Administration recommends holding property taxes at the 1992 level for the community as a whole, allowing for tax on new construction and increased debt service costs.
- 4. Intragovernmental Charges: The 1993 IGC's outside of the General Government Operating Budget (to the utilities, grants, and capital) are based on continuation of existing service and management relationships. The IGC's to ATU are about \$1.8 million less in 1993 than in 1992. As a general rule, this decrease has been mitigated somewhat by an increase in IGC's caused by labor contract cost increases.
- 5. Fund Balance: To help cushion the negative economic effect on the community of major employee layoffs and to ensure adequate levels of public services, fund balances have been reduced as much as possible, consistent with cash flow needs, maintenance of bond ratings and type of contingencies which could require additional support from a particular fund. There will be less available fund balance in 1993 than in 1992 because of its use to fund the new labor contract cost increases in 1992 and smaller 1992 expenditure lapses due to the departments having to absorb 1992 inflationary increases.

SUMMARY OF ALL REVENUE ACCOUNTS

Revenue Source	1	1991 Revised	1992 Revised	1993 Budget
FEDERAL REVENUES				
9312 Federal in Lieu of 9324 Mass Transportation 9331 Other Federal Gra 9357 National Forest A 9376 Civil Defense	ion ant Revenue	337,520 700,000 89,250 2,630 20,000	\$ 337,520 761,500 94,530 2,630 20,000	\$ 337,520 700,000 43,080 2,630 20,000
Total Federal Revenue	s \$	1,149,400	\$ 1,216,180	\$ 1,103,230
STATE REVENUES				
9346 Health Facilities 9349 Road Maintenance 9362 Tax Equalization Total State Revenue S	Entitlement _	883,520 988,240 9,752,620 11,624,380	\$ 889,460 978,800 10,414,370 \$ 12,282,630	\$ 806,500 895,690 9,349,170 \$ 11,051,360
9342 Municipal Assista 9344 Fisheries Tax 9347 Liquor Licenses 9348 Amusement Device 9355 Electric Co-Op Al 9363 State Traffic Sig	Licenses location	21,121,320 186,950 363,610 30,480 663,680 1,311,600	20,317,380 186,950 363,610 30,480 663,680 1,311,550	18,718,080 186,950 363,610 30,480 663,680 1,311,550
Reimbursement 9481 State of Alaska -	911	43,130	43,130	-0-
Total State Revenues	\$	35,345,150	\$ 35,199,410	\$ 32,325,710
LOCAL REVENUES				
9003 Penalty/Interest Taxes	on Delinquent \$	2,639,310	\$ 2,117,780	\$ 2,117,780
9004 Tax Cost Recoveri 9006 Auto Tax 9007 Delinquent Taxes 9008 Collection Servic 9011 Tobacco Tax 9021 Franchises 9022 Payment In Lieu o 9023 Hotel and Motel T 9024 Penalty/Interest Taxes	e Fees f Taxes axes on Hotel/Motel	63,480 3,386,690 600,000 255,000 2,586,350 658,720 1,436,290 5,150,000 30,300	63,480 3,534,000 600,000 300,000 2,638,080 779,000 1,576,290 6,035,000 21,020	63,480 3,534,000 600,000 300,000 2,638,080 779,000 1,576,290 6,362,360 21,020
9111 Building and Trad 9112 Taxicab Permits 9113 Contractor Certif Examinations		31,000 162,330 3,000	54,000 162,330 3,000	54,000 162,330 3,000
9114 Chauffeur License 9115 Taxicab Permit Re		10,500 10,630	10,500 10,630	10,500 10,630

SUMMARY OF ALL REVENUE ACCOUNTS

Revenue	Source	1991 Revised	1992	Revised		1993 Budget
9116	Local Business	\$ 63,000	\$	59,000	9	59,000
9117	Chauffeur License Renewal	17,500	т	17,500	7	17,500
9131	Plan Checking Fees	523,260	*	660,000	*	780,000 *
9132	Building Permits	641,040		630,580		1,024,890 *
9133	Electrical Permits	138,000		240,000		240,000
9134	Gas and Plumbing Permits	174,000		360,000		360,000
9135	Moving Fence/Sign Fees	8,200		7,200		7,200
9136	Construction and Right-of-Way	135,000		89,400		90,000
0127	Permits	70.000				22.000
9137	Elevator Inspection Fees	73,000		96,000		96,000
9138	Mobile Home Inspection Fees	8,200		21,600		21,600
9139	Land Use Permits	24,000		33,000		33,000
9142	Site Plan Review Fees	-0-		6,000		11,000
9143	Parking and Access Agreement Fees	400		200		200
9191	Animal Licenses	50,000		50,000		95,000
9199	Miscellaneous Permits	22,250		20,700		45,500
9211	Court Fines and Forfeitures	1,398,700	1,	701,830		1,761,460
9213	Library Book Fines	138,400		165,630		157,900
9215 9216	Other Fines and Forfeitures	49,900		24,000		24,000
9411	Pre-Trial Diversion	14,000		14,000		54,500
9412	Platting Fees	65,000		94,300		160,000
9413	Zoning Fees	42,500		42,200		46,000
9415	Sale of Publications	27,000		148,000		129,000
9416	Miscellaneous Map Sales Rezoning Inspections	5,000 870		6,000		19,500
9418	Emission Certificate Fee		1	1,000		1,000
9419	Emission Inspection Test Fee	1,215,000	1,	325,000		1,500,000
9421	Septic System Annual Permit	10,000 -0-		12,000 -0-		12,000
9423	Family Planning Fees	60,000		60,000		600,000
9424	Community Health Fees	55,250		55,250		65,000 -0-
9425	Dispensary Fees	50,000		55,000		55,000
9426	Sanitary Inspections Fees	579,000		587,000		669,100
9428	Cook Inlet Air Pollution	11,000		11,000		14,300
9431	Public Transit Fees	1,392,000	1	579,470		1,494,060
9441	Recreational Activities	362,000		355,700		300,500
9443	Swim Fees	961,860		241,500		851,540
	Cemetery Fees	61,000	٠,	92,520		117,000
9446	Ski Fees	10,000		10,000		10,000
	Golf Fees	114,660		108,440		112,400
	Camper Park Fees	65,430		94,390		68,000
	Ambulance Service Fees	1,180,280	1	180,000		1,600,000
	Fire Training Center	20,000	٠,	20,000		20,000
	Fire Alarm Fees	13,200		14,400		38,700
	Admission Fees	231,300		381,300		339,780
	Typewriter User Fees	4,270		4,340		4,080
	Subdivision Inspection Fees	50,000		50,000		50,000

SUMMARY OF ALL REVENUE ACCOUNTS

Revenue	Source	1991 Revised	1992 Revised	1993 Budget
9463	Mapping Fees	\$ 52,500	\$ 62,500	\$ 33,000
9467	Address Fees	7,500	7,500	7,500
9468	Computer Time Fees	21,000	21,000	5,000
9471	Building Rental	32,000	35,230	53,000
9478	Parking Authority Income	620,000	620,000	
9484	Animal Shelter Fees	220,000	263,000	400,000 220,000
9485	Defensive Driving Fees	23,600	43,600	43,600
9492	Service Fees - School District	416,540	412,960	442,450
9493	Microfiche Sales	14,700	18,000	13,000
9494	Clinic Fees	34,530	50,000	37,500
9495	Parking Authority Service Fees	68,600	80,830	6,000
9498	Unbilled Revenue (Flex-Benefits)	10,000	10,000	10,000
9499	Reimbursed Costs	330,500	661,300	439,250
9532	Miscellaneous Non-operating Incom	e 5,000	-0-	+55,250
9601	Contributions from Other Funds	246,700	432,030	1,079,750
9602	Utility Revenue Distribution from ATU	2,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000
9613	Loan Recovery	5,000	-0-	-0-
9615	Contribution of Interest from G.O. Bonds	1,230,190	591,670	591,670
9711	Assessments	856,000	708,000	708,000
9712	Penalty/Interest on Assessments	654,000	538,000	538,000
9724	Proceeds-Refunding Bonds	•	750,150	-0-
9731	Lease & Rental Revenues	440,780	472,580	462,790
9732	Lease State Land Conveyance	32,040	32,040	32,040
9735	Amusement Surcharge	107,500	70,000	87,800
9736	Arena Loan Surcharge	261,000	236,390	221,070
9737	ACPA Ticket Surcharge	150,000	150,000	150,000
9741	State Land Sales	291,450		
9742	Other Property Sales	22,500	22,500	37,500
9752	Parking Garages and Lots	52,000	52,000	52,000
9761	Cash Pool Short-Term Interest	3,330,170	2,433,010	2,433,010
9762	Other Short-Term Interest	1,086,210	743,180	743,180
9763	State Land Sale Interest	-0-	-0-	51,230
9782	Lost Book Reimbursement	10,730	12,160	12,660
9783	Library Fees	1,200	1,690	26,580
9785	Sale of Books	11,400	12,370	-0-
9793	Liquor Licenses	1,500	1,000	1,000
	Appeal Receipts	4,000	4,100	4,100
9795	Sale of Contractor Specifications	14,000	14,000	14,000
9796	Transit Advertising Fees	40,000	40,000	42,000
	Copier Fees	63,740	75,460	71,710
	Miscellaneous Revenue	13,500	800	7,700
Tota	1 Local Revenues	\$ 40,371,150	\$ 42,127,890	\$ 43,188,320

1993 General Government Operating Budget SUMMARY OF ALL REVENUE ACCOUNTS

Revenue	Source	1991 Revised	1992 Revised	1993 Budget
OTHER REVENUES				
	Intragovernmental Revenues Fund Balance Applied Property Taxes	\$ 18,710,110 9,041,030 99,493,240	\$ 17,958,250 13,408,460 105,621,380	\$ 16,631,480 6,774,200 108,641,510
Tota	1 Other Revenues	\$127,244,380	\$136,988,090	\$132,047,190
ТОТА	L REVENUES	\$204,110,080	\$215,531,570	\$208,664,450

^{*} Does not include Funds 0181 (Building Safety) and 0221 (Heritage Land Bank) Profit Earnings.

DEPARTMENT REORGANIZATIONS

At this time, there are no major departmental consolidations, reorganizations or establishments necessitating changes to AMC 3.20.010 (Executive Organization).