VIOLENCE ON ANCHORAGE'S 4TH AVENUE

FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF

STREET PEOPLE

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We would like to thank Bean's Cafe and especially their staff for their support, input, and assistance. Also, thanks are due to Salvation Army's Adult Rehabilitation Center and Clitheroe Center for their advice and cooperation.

A special thanks is extended to John Kungesuk who volunteered many hours to this project.
ABSTRACT

Fifty-four (54) Anchorage street people were surveyed in order to gain more accurate knowledge of the level of victimization and violence experienced by the residents of Anchorage's skid row. The population studied is primarily Native Alaskan males. The age group is younger than urban skid rows in the Lower 48 and had significantly more female members.

On the average, the respondents were victims of a violent crime once every two months with the crime being reported to the police only 16% of the time. In 38% of the incidents, the victim was taken to a hospital. Assault was reported most often (65% of respondents were assaulted in the last six months), followed by robbery (30% were robbed in the last six months). Females were most often victims of other forms of violence, predominantly rape and domestic violence.

Most frequent respondent's suggestions for improvements included: 1) more police (33%), 2) police foot patrol in the 4th Avenue area (15%), 3) increased social services (13%) and, 4) close, disperse, or limit hours of liquor establishments (11%).
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</tr>
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</table>
INTRODUCTION

Statement of the Problem

Victimization is a frequent problem for all skid row dwellers. Blumberg notes that "strong arm robbery and stealing from drunken men are common, especially during the first several days after pension and welfare checks arrive." 1 Most of the inhabitants are essentially homeless and must carry their money with them. A man sleeping in the open is an easy victim for assailants. 2

Women are especially vulnerable. Blumberg again notes that "skid row is a dangerous place for women, perhaps more so than men. The men are beaten up and jackrolled (robbed) and the women are too, but in addition, it is our impression that the skid row women have been raped three or four times over the course of their years. Their damaged faces and broken noses show the effects of beatings." 3 Indications are that the same is true in Anchorage.

Testimony at the Beyond 4th Avenue Conference, noted that "parasites" come to the 4th Avenue area to rob the unwary. This conference, sponsored by the Anchorage Health Department was held in January of 1981. It studied the problems of Anchorage's skid row and made recommendations.

Overall, there is a feeling of apathy, a feeling that nothing can be done to prevent the violence. In short, skid row is a

1 Blumberg, L., Shipley, T., and Barsky, S.; Liquor and Poverty, Rutgers Center of Alcohol Studies, 1978, page 147.

2 Spradley, J., You Owe Yourself A Drunk; Little Brown, 1970, page 107

victimized community too powerless to organize and demand better police protection. 4

Purpose of the Study

To gain more accurate knowledge of the level of victimization and violence experienced by the inhabitants of Anchorage's 4th Avenue skid row.

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4 IBID, page 148.
METHODOLOGY

Sample

The subjects interviewed for the study were selected from four sources:

1) Bean's Cafe, a social agency used by most of the street people of Anchorage. The agency offers a lunch daily and a place to warm up and rest. Twenty-one (21) subjects were interviewed at Bean's Cafe.

2) Salvation Army Adult Rehabilitation Center. Eleven (11) of approximately 40 people currently residing at this agency were interviewed. All are thought to have been living on 4th Avenue within the last 2 months.

3) Clitheroe Center Detoxification. This program offers up to 5 days of modified medical detoxification and is frequently used by inhabitants of the 4th Avenue area. Detoxification clients who were not part of the target population of this study were not interviewed. Ten (10) subjects were interviewed at Clitheroe Center Detoxification.

4) Clitheroe Center Residential Treatment Program. This program provides alcoholism treatment services to many of the inhabitants of the 4th Avenue area as well as other populations. All 12 of the clients interviewed had recently been inhabiting the 4th Avenue area.

The total of 54 respondents can be divided into 3 groups:

1) Those currently living on the street or with friends or relatives (21);

2) those currently in a medium to long-term residential program (23); and

3) those currently in a short-term program, detoxification (10).
There is some similarity between these groups and two of the three sub-groups identified by Kelso's "A Descriptive Analysis of the Downtown Anchorage Skid row population," 1978, 5 which are shown in the Table below. This study did not include the interviews of subjects living in residences in the area. This probably means this sample had fewer Caucasians and fewer employed people than the Kelso Study.

**TABLE 1**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Kelso's Survey Sub-Groups</th>
<th>Agency</th>
<th>Street</th>
<th>Residential</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Violence Study Sub-Groups</td>
<td>Salvation Army Adult Rehabilitation Center</td>
<td>Bean's</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Clitheroe Center Residential and Detoxification Components</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

It is estimated that 1/3 to 1/2 of the target population of street people were surveyed.

**Survey Instrument**

The survey instrument was developed through the use of a key informant who was part of the survey population as well as social agency staff who work with the survey population. The instrument was pretested at Bean's Cafe by Bean's Cafe staff. There was a mixed format of questions including multiple choice, yes, no, and open ended type questions. There were 37 questions. A copy of the survey instrument can be found in Appendix II.

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Interviewers

Two interviewers were used for the effort. Both had experience working with or being part of the 4th Avenue population. Periodic monitoring was done by the author.

Data Collection

The survey was administered between September 30 and October 6, 1982. Populations were selected at random and respondents were given the opportunity not to participate. Several potential respondents (about 20%) chose not to participate. Key informants suggest this is because: 1) there is a great deal of apathy among the target population with no direct incentive being offered to the respondents, some would choose not to participate; and 2) some potential respondents found it embarrassing to discuss the fact that they were victims of violence and preferred not to participate.

It is felt that if there was a bias by this self de-selection it would tend to cause less violence to be reported in the survey than what is actually occurring.

RESULTS

Overall Sample Description

The general characteristics of age, sex, physical size, ethnicity, and employment status are presented in Table 2. The modal age of mid 30's is younger than that found in other urban samples (late 40's). The age patterns are consistent with what was found in Kelso's 4th Avenue Study. Ages ranged from 15 to 77. The mean age was 36.6.


6 IBID, page 19.
Also consistent with Kelso's findings, women were a significant part of the population. Women are found in much lower numbers in other skid row studies.

Because key informants felt the physical size of respondents might have a bearing on the amount of violence experienced, this characteristic was included in the survey. Caucasians tended to be larger and Eskimo/Aleuts tended to be smaller in size.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than 18 years</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 - 25 years</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26 - 35 years</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36 - 45 years</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 45 years</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Size:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethnicity:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eskimo/Aleut</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alaskan Indian</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caucasian</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment Status:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed Full-Time</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed Part-Time</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retired/Disabled</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Employed</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed (Seeking Work)</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcohol Abusers:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
While other urban skid rows contain a significant minority of Indian group members, this survey evidenced a considerably higher number. Kelso's survey found the population to be 57% Native and Minority members and about 40% Caucasians. 7 This survey found about 80% Native and Minority members and 20% Caucasians. Table 3 compares the ethnic breakdown of the two surveys. Kelso's Eskimo and Aleut groups were combined and the Violence survey groups of American Indian and Alaskan Indian were combined to facilitate this comparison.

**TABLE 3**

**COMPARISON OF ETHNICITY GROUP COMPOSITION OF KELSO STUDY AND VIOLENCE SURVEY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity Group</th>
<th>Kelso Study</th>
<th>Violence Survey</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caucasians</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eskimo/Aleut</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The differences in the number of Caucasians can be explained by Survey Methodology as the Violence Survey did not interview residents living in the area. Kelso found the residential group to have a greater number of Caucasians.

The reasons for the greater number of Eskimos and Aleuts is unknown. However the data suggests that Alaskan Natives constitute a larger proportion of the ethnic makeup of the 4th Avenue street person than perviously thought.

Over 80% of the respondents were unemployed, 31% of the total were not seeking work while 52% were seeking employment. Of

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7IBID, page 16.
those employed, most were employed part-time primarily making and selling crafts.

Almost all of those surveyed were felt by key informants and surveyors to be alcohol abusers (86%). Very few were drug abusers (8%).
FREQUENCY AND DESCRIPTION OF VIOLENT CRIME

Robbery

Thirty percent (30%) reported they were robbed in the last six months. Of those robbed, 53% had been robbed once and the balance two to four times, a total of 24 robberies were committed on the 54 respondents to the survey. The value of what was stolen was between $5.00 and $2,500.00 with the average being $266.00.

Assault

Sixty-five percent (65%) of the survey subjects reported having been assaulted within the last six months. Thirty-eight percent (38%) reported one assault and the balance from 2 to 25 assaults. The 54 respondents reported a total of 112 assaults. Fifty-three percent (53%) of all victims needed some kind of medical care in the most recent incident to occur. Thirty-eight percent (38%) of all victims received treatment in a hospital.

Other Types of Violence

Seventeen percent (17%) of the respondents reported experiencing another kind of violence. Most frequently reported was rape (4); followed by domestic violence (3); police brutality (2); and child abuse (1). All respondents were women except for one (1) male that reported police brutality. Both surveyors were male and because of possible embarrassment by the subject, there may have been some under-reporting. About half of the incidents occurred once in the last six months with the balance occurring 2 to 6 times. A total of 20 violent incidents were reported in this category.

Characteristics of the Incidents

A total of 156 violent incidents were reported for an average of 2.9 per person. This is an average of one violent incident
every 63 days per person. Respondents report that in only 25 or 16% of these incidents, the police were notified.

Seventy percent (70%) of the crimes are committed during the night. Most of the daytime crimes committed were assaults. This is in keeping with the opinions of key informants. In 35% of the victim's most recent incidents, the perpetrator was one person. In 43% of the incidents, there were 2. In 22% of the incidents, there were 3 to 5 perpetrators involved.

In 44% of the most recent incidents, a weapon was involved. In incidents where a weapon was used, it most frequently (47%) was a club, bottle or rock. This was followed by knives (27%) and guns (20%). Sixty-seven percent (67%) of the time; the assailant was drinking, 23% of the time, he was not; and 10% of the time, the victim did not know.

Most frequently the assailant was Caucasian (29%). This was followed by Eskimo/Aleut (24%); Indian (21%); Black (13%); and a combination of more than one ethnic group (13%). A large proportion of the assaults were committed by Alaskan Natives on Alaskan Natives. Other crimes tended to have Alaskan Native victims and other than Native offenders.

The crime most often occurred on streets (39%) followed by in or outside of bars (28%); in parks or open space (20%); and alleys (6%). Over half of the crimes (57%) occurred in the immediate 4th Avenue area, that is, between A and D Streets and 3rd and 6th Avenues, a relatively small area. Thirty-one percent (31%) occurred in downtown Anchorage but not in the 4th Avenue vicinity.

Suggestions for Improvement

Respondents were asked for suggestions that will increase their safety, usually one or two suggestions were made. All suggestions were given equal rank. Most of the responses involved the police (62%). Thirteen percent (13%) of the suggestions related to increasing social services and 11% were
related to liquor outlets.

Of the suggestions involving police, 1/3 of the total suggestions were for more police. This was followed by increased foot patrolling of the 4th Avenue area (15%) use of more undercover police (7%) and improve police effectiveness (7%).

Respondents also suggested that social services be increased especially an agency where they could drop-in and be off the streets. The respondents that made suggestions regarding liquor outlets usually suggested closing down or dispersing the bars, there also were suggestions of shorter bar hours and better enforcement of liquor laws. Some also wanted longer jail sentences for those convicted of violent crimes. Alaskan Natives tended to ask for more police protection while caucasiens were more interested in increasing social services and more control over the dispensing of alcoholic beverages.

**SUMMARY**

The survey indicates that a great deal of violence occurs in Anchorage's downtown skid row, that the victim rarely reports this to police. There is a need for greater police protection for the street people of Anchorage especially in the skid row area.

MH11/dlls
APPENDIX I
PERCENTAGE OF DISTRIBUTION OF RESPONSES

1. Age:

   Less than 18 years ..... 2%
   18-25 years ............ 16%
   26-35 years ............ 38%
   36-45 years ............ 19%
   More than 45 .......... 25%

2. Sex:

   Males ..................... 76%
   Female ....................... 24%

3. Physical Size:

   Big ...................... 29%
   Medium ................... 41%
   Small .................... 31%

4. Ethnicity:

   1. 63% Eskimo/Aleut
   2. 4% American Indian
   3. 0% Black
   4. 11% Alaskan Indian
   5. 20% Caucasian
   6. 2% Other

5. Employment Status:

   1. 4% Employed Full-Time
   2. 9% Employed Part-Time
   3. 4% Retired/Disabled, Unemployable
   4. 31% Not Employed
   5. 52% Unemployed (seeking work)

6. Principal Income Source:

   1. 9% Unemployment
   2. 11% Job
   3. 4% Savings
   4. 54% None
   5. 7% Welfare
   6. 7% Social Security
   7. 6% Other
7. Where did you sleep last night?
   1. Street ....................... 9%
   2. Sally ARC
      /Rescue Mission ............ 21%
   3. Friends/Relatives ........ 17%
   4. Campsites ................... 11%
   5. Detoxification ............. 19%
   6. Residential Treatment ... 22%

8. Alcohol Abuser:
   Yes ................................ 86%
   No ................................ 14%

9. Drug Abuser:
   Yes ................................  8%
   No ................................ 92%

10. Has anyone forced you to give up what you owned during the last six months?
    Yes ................................ 30%
    No ................................ 70%

    Number of times in the last six months someone tried or succeeded.
    1X  54%;  2X  23%;  3X  8%;  4X  15%

11. Have you ever gotten hurt by someone but not robbed?
    Yes ................................ 65%
    No ................................ 35%

    Number of times in the last six months that this has happened.
    1X  38%;  2X  20%;  3X  14%;  4X  14%;  7 or more X 11%

12. Have you been the victim of any other type of violence?
    Yes ................................ 17%
    No ................................ 83%

    Number of times in the last six months this has happened?
    1X  56%;  2X  22%;  5X  11%;  6X  11%

13. Number of times the police were notified.
    0X  51%;  1X  35%;  2X  9%;  3X  5%
14. What do you think should be done so that you will be safer?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foot patrol</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More Police</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undercover Police</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improve Police</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Close Bars</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stiffer Jail Sentences</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Service</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15. Type of Most Recent Violence:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Robbery</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assault</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. When did incident happen?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>April</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June</td>
<td>29.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

17. Time Incident Happened:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Day</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Night</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

18. Number of people involved in incident:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of People</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Person</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 People</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 People</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 People</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 People</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19. Did they have a weapon?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

20. Kind of weapon:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Weapon</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Club, Rock or Bottle</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knife</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire Arm</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
21. Was offender drinking?
   Yes .......................... 67%
   No .......................... 23%

22. Race of offender:
   1. 24% Eskimo/Aleut
   2. 5% American Indian
   3. 13% Black
   4. 16% Alaskan Indian
   5. 29% Caucasian
   6. 13% Other (Combination)

23. Where did crime occur?
   Alley .......................... 5%
   Park Land ........................ 19%
   In/Out of Bar ........................ 28%
   Street .......................... 39%
   Other .......................... 8%

24. Was victim hurt?
   Yes .......................... 68%
   No .......................... 33%

25. Was victim taken to a hospital?
   Yes .......................... 38%
   No .......................... 62%

26. Did victim get medical help other than Hospital?
   Yes .......................... 15%
   No .......................... 85%

27. Did victim lose anything of value?
   Yes .......................... 53%
   No .......................... 48%

28. Value of stolen goods:
   $ 5 - $ 25  ......................... 33%
   $ 26 - $100  ......................... 24%
   $100 +  ......................... 43%

- 4 -
29. **Source of money taken:**

- Land Claims .................. 11%
- Employment .................. 26%
- Welfare ....................... 5%
- Social Security ............... 16%
- Other ......................... 21%
- No Money Taken ............... 21%

30. **When you are on the street, do you carry a weapon?**

- Yes ............................ 3%
- No .............................. 97%
APPENDIX II
VIOLENCE ON 4TH AVENUE SURVEY

I would like to take a few minutes of your time to ask you some questions about dangers you face on the street. The information will help us better understand the problems that street folks face.

Name ___________________________

1. Age __________________________
   # of Years Old
   (or approximate age) i.e.
   20's, 30's, 40's, 50's 60+

4. Ethnicity
   1. ___ Eskimo/Aleut
   2. ___ American Indian
   3. ___ Black

5. Employment Status:
   1. ___ Employed Full-Time
   2. ___ Employed Part-Time
   3. ___ Seasonal Employment-In Season
   4. ___ Seasonal Employment-Out of Season
   5. ___ Retired/Disabled, Unemployable
   6. ___ Not Employed
   7. ___ Unemployed (seeking work)
   8. ___ Other ______________________
   9. ___ Unknown

   2. Sex M F (Circle one)
   3. Big, Medium, Small (Circle one)
      (5'11"+) (5'8"-5'11") (5'7")

4. ___ Alaskan Indian
5. ___ Caucasian
6. ___ Other ______________________

6. Principal Income Source
   1. ___ Unemployment
   2. ___ Job
   3. ___ Savings
   4. ___ None
   5. ___ Welfare
   6. ___ Social Security
   7. ___ Other ______________________
      (If more than one source, circle source that provides the most
      money.)

7. Where did you sleep last night?
   1. Street
   2. Sally Arc/Rescue Mission
   3. Friends
   4. Camp-sites

   Assessment by Surveyor

8. Alcohol Abuser: ___ Yes
   ___ No
   ___ Don't Know

9. Drug Abuser: ___ Yes
   ___ No
   ___ Don't Know

10. Has anyone forced you to give up what you owned during the last 6 mont
   Yes 1. ___ No 2. ___

11. Number of times in the last 6 months someone tried or succeeded. ______

12. Have you ever gotten hurt by someone but not robbed? Yes 1. ___ No 2. ___

13. Number of times in the last 6 months that this has happened. ______

14. Have you been the victim of any other type of violence?
   Yes ___ No ___

15. Type __________________________

16. Number of times in the last 6 months this has happened? ______

17. Number of times the police were notified in Questions 10, 12, 14. ______

18. What do you think should be done so that you will be safer?
   (Write answer on back)
Please fill out this sheet for the most recent incident described in Question 10, 12, and 14.

19. Incident Type:
   (10) Robbery 1.____
   (12) Assault 2.____
   (14) Other 3.________________

I. When did it happen?

20. Month it occurred ____________________ 21. Time of Day ________Day
                                             ________Night

II. Describe who did it.

22. Number of people ____ 23. Did they have a weapon? Yes 1.____ No 2.____

24. Kind of weapon ____________________

25. Had they been drinking? Yes 1.____ No 2.____

26. Race
   1. ____ Eskimo/Aleut 4. ____ Alaskan Indian
   2. ____ American Indian 5. ____ Caucasian
   3. ____ Black 6. ____ Other_________________________

III. Where did it happen?

27. Place ________________________________

28. Address ________________________________

IV. What happened to you?

29. Were you hurt? Yes 1.____ No 2.____

30. Did you go to hospital? Yes 1.____ No 2.____

31. Did you get medical help? Yes 1.____ No 2.____
   (Other than hospital)

32. Where? ________________________________

33. Did you lose anything of value? Yes 1.____ No 2.____

34. Value $__________________________

35. Source of Money taken:
   1. ____ State Dividend
   2. ____ Land Claims
   3. ____ Employment
   4. ____ Welfare
   5. ____ Social Security
   6. ____ Other__________________________
   7. ____ None

36. When you are on the street do you carry a weapon? Yes 1.____ No 2.____

37. Kind __________________________________

MH3/dll/s - 2 -